Robert Southey, Carmen Triumphale (1814)

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Robert Southey

Carmen Triumphale, for the Commencement of the Year 1814

1814

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Illi justitiam confirmavere triumphi, Praesentes docuere Deos.

CLAUDIAN.

I.

In happy hour doth he receive
The Laurel, meed of famous Bards of yore,
Which Dryden and diviner Spenser wore, -In happy hour, and well may he rejoice,
Whose earliest task must be
To raise the exultant hymn for victory,
And join a nation's joy with harp and voice,
Pouring the strain of triumph on the wind,
Glory to God, his song, Deliverance for Mankind!

II.

Wake, lute and harp! My soul take up the strain!
Glory to God! Deliverance for Mankind!
Joy, . . for all Nations, joy! But most for thee,
Who hast so nobly fill'd thy part assign'd,
O England! O my glorious native land!
For thou in evil days didst stand
Against leagued Europe all in arms array'd,
Single and undismay'd,
Thy hope in Heaven and in thine own right hand.
Now are thy virtuous efforts overpaid,
Thy generous counsels now their guerdon find,
Glory to God! Deliverance for Mankind!

III.

Dread was the strife, for mighty was the foe
Who sought with his whole strength thy overthrow.
The Nations bow'd before him; some in war
Subdued, some yielding to superior art;
Submiss, they follow'd his victorious car.
Their Kings, like Satraps, waited round his throne;
For Britain's ruin and their own,

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By force or fraud in monstrous league combined.

Alone, in that disastrous hour,

Britain stood firm and braved his power;

Alone she fought the battles of mankind.

#### IV.

O virtue which, above all former fame,
Exalts her venerable name!
O joy of joys for every British breast!
That with that mighty peril full in view,
The Queen of Ocean to herself was true!
That no weak heart, no abject mind possess'd
Her counsels, to abase her lofty crest, . .
(Then had she sunk in everlasting shame,)
But ready still to succour the oppress'd,
Her Red Cross floated on the waves unfurl'd,
Offering Redemption to the groaning world.

#### V.

First from his trance the heroic Spaniard woke;
His chains he broke,
And casting off his neck the treacherous yoke,
He call'd on England, on his generous foe:
For well he knew that wheresoe'er
Wise policy prevail'd, or brave despair,
Thither would Britain's liberal succours flow,
Her arm be present there.
Then, too, regenerate Portugal display'd
Her ancient virtue, dormant all-too-long.
Rising against intolerable wrong,
On England, on her old ally, for aid
The faithful nation call'd in her distress:
And well that old ally the call obey'd,
Well was that faithful friendship then repaid.

### VI.

Say from thy trophied field how well,
Vimeiro! Rocky Douro tell!
And thou, Busaco, on whose sacred height
The astonished Carmelite,
While those unwonted thunders shook his cell,

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Join'd with his prayers the fervour of the fight.

Bear witness those Old Towers, where many a day
Waiting with foresight calm the fitting hour,
The Wellesley, gathering strength in wise delay,
Defied the Tyrant's undivided power.

Swore not the boastful Frenchman in his might,
Into the sea to drive his Island-foe?
Tagus and Zezere, in secret night,
Ye saw that host of ruffians take their flight!
And in the Sun's broad light
Onoro's Springs beheld their overthrow.

### VII.

Patient of loss, profuse of life,
Meantime had Spain endured the strife;
And though she saw her cities yield,
Her armies scatter'd in the field,
Her strongest bulwarks fall;
The danger undismay'd she view'd,
Knowing that nought could e'er appal
The Spaniards' fortitude.
What though the Tyrant, drunk with power,
Might vaunt himself, in impious hour,
Lord and Disposer of this earthly ball?
Her cause is just, and Heaven is over all.

### VIII.

Therefore no thought of fear debased
Her judgement, nor her acts disgraced.
To every ill, but not to shame resign'd,
All sufferings, all calamities she bore.
She bade the people call to mind
Their heroes of the days of yore,
Pelayo and the Campeador,
With all who once in battle strong,
Lived still in story and in song.
Against the Moor, age after age,
Their stubborn warfare did they wage;
Age after age, from sire to son,
The hallowed sword was handed down;
Nor did they from that warfare cease,

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And sheathe that hallowed sword in peace, Until the work was done.

### IX.

Thus, in the famous days of yore,
Their fathers triumph'd o'er the Moor.
They gloried in his overthrow,
But touch'd not with reproach his gallant name;
For fairly, and with hostile aim profest,
The Moor had rear'd his haughty crest,
An open, honourable foe;
But as a friend the treacherous Frenchman came,
And Spain received him as a guest.
Think what your fathers were! she cried,
Think what ye are, in sufferings tried;
And think of what your sons must be . .
Even as ye make them . . slaves or free!

#### X.

Strains such as these from Spain's three seas, And from the farthest Pyrenees, Rung through the region. Vengeance was the word; One impulse to all hearts at once was given; From every voice the sacred cry was heard, And borne abroad by all the winds of Heaven. Heaven too, to whom the Spaniards look'd for aid, A spirit equal to the hour bestow'd; And gloriously the debt they paid, Which to their valiant ancestors they owed; And gloriously against the power of France Maintain'd their children's proud inheritance. Their steady purpose no defeat could move, No horrors could abate their constant mind; Hope had its source and resting place above, And they, to loss of all on earth resign'd, Suffer'd, to save their country, and mankind. What strain heroic might suffice to tell, How Zaragoza stood, and how she fell? Ne'er since you sun began his daily round, Was higher virtue, holier valour, found, Than on that consecrated ground.

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### XI.

Alone the noble Nation stood,
When from Coruna, in the main,
The star of England set in blood.
Ere long on Talavera's plain,
That star resplendent rose again;
And though that day was doom'd to be
A day of frustrate victory,
Not vainly bled the brave;
For French and Spaniard there might see
That England's arm was strong to save;
Fair promise there the Wellesley gave,
And well in sight of Earth and Heaven,
Did he redeem the pledge which there was given.

## XII.

Lord of Conquest, heir of Fame,
From rescued Portugal he came.
Rodrigo's walls in vain oppose;
In vain thy bulwarks, Badajoz;
And Salamanca's heights proclaim
The Conqueror's praise, the Wellesley's name.
Oh, had the sun stood still that hour,
When Marmont and his broken power
Fled from their field of shame!
Spain felt through all her realms the electric blow;
Cadiz in peace expands her gates again;
And Betis, who to bondage long resign'd,
Flow'd mournfully along the silent plain,
Into her joyful bosom unconfined,
Receives once more the treasures of the main.

### XIII.

What now shall check the Wellesley, when at length Onward he goes, rejoicing in his strength?

From Douro, from Castille's extended plain,

The foe, a numerous band,

Retire; amid the heights which overhang

Dark Ebro's bed, they think to make their stand.

He reads their purpose, and prevents their speed;

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And still as they recede, Impetuously he presses on their way; Till by Vittoria's walls they stood at bay, And drew their battle up in fair array.

#### XIV.

Vain their array, their valour vain:
There did the practised Frenchman find
A master arm, a master mind!
Behold his veteran army driven
Like dust before the breath of Heaven,
Like leaves before the autumnal wind!
Now, Britain, now thy brow with laurels bind;
Raise now the song of joy for rescued Spain!
And Europe, take thou up the awakening strain . .
Glory to God! Deliverance for mankind!

### XV.

From Spain the living spark went forth: The flame hath caught, the flame is spread! It warms, . . it fires the farthest North. Behold! the awaken'd Moscovite Meets the Tyrant in his might; The Brandenburg, at Freedom's call, Rises more glorious from his fall; And Frederic, best and greatest of the name, Treads in the path of duty and of fame. See Austria from her painful trance awake! The breath of God goes forth, . . the dry bones shake! Up Germany! . . with all thy nations rise! Land of the virtuous and the wise, No longer let that free, that mighty mind, Endure its shame! She rose as from the dead, She broke her chains upon the oppressor's head . . Glory to God! Deliverance for Mankind!

### XVI.

Open thy gates, O Hanover! display
Thy loyal banners to the day;
Receive thy old illustrious line once more!
Beneath an Upstart's yoke opprest,

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Long hath it been thy fortune to deplore
That line, whose fostering and paternal sway
So many an age thy grateful children blest.
The yoke is broken now: . . A mightier hand
Hath dash'd, . . in pieces dash'd, . . the iron rod.
To meet her Princes, the deliver'd land
Pours her rejoicing multitudes abroad;
The happy bells, from every town and tower,
Roll their glad peals upon the joyful wind;
And from all hearts and tongues, with one consent,
The high thanksgiving strain to heaven is sent, . .
Glory to God! Deliverance for Mankind!

## XVII.

Egmont and Horn, heard ye that holy cry, Martyrs of Freedom, from your seats in Heaven? And William the Deliverer, doth thine eye Regard from you empyreal realm the land For which thy blood was given? What ills hath that poor Country suffer'd long! Deceived, despised, and plunder'd, and oppress'd, Mockery and insult aggravating wrong! Severely she her errors hath atoned, And long in anguish groan'd, Wearing the patient semblance of despair, While fervent curses rose with every prayer, In mercy Heaven at length its ear inclined; The avenging armies of the North draw nigh, Joy for the injured Hollander! . . the cry Of Orange rends the sky! All hearts are now in one good cause combined, . Once more that flag triumphant floats on high, . . Glory to God! Deliverance for Mankind!

### XVIII.

When shall the Dove go forth? Oh when Shall Peace return among the Sons of Men? Hasten benignant Heaven the blessed day!

Justice must go before,

And Retribution must make plain the way;

Force must be crushed by Force,

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The power of Evil by the power of Good, Ere Order bless the suffering world once more, Or Peace return again. Hold then right on in your auspicious course, Ye Princes, and ye People, hold right on! Your task not yet is done: Pursue the blow, . . ye know your foe, . . Complete the happy work so well begun. Hold on, and be your aim with all your strength Loudly proclaim'd and steadily pursued; So shall this fatal Tyranny at length Before the arms of Freedom fall subdued. Then, when the waters of the flood abate, The Dove her resting-place secure may find: And France restored, and shaking off her chain, Shall join the Avengers in the joyful strain, Glory to God! Deliverance for Mankind!